

Report Preview

Revolut's UK Banking Quest A tipping point in the fintech's future

WHITESIGHT

Disclaimer: This report has been independently authored by WhiteSight, and is not sponsored by any third party.



Revolut's UK Banking Quest

A tipping point in the fintech's future

1.	Introduction	03
2.	Licences	05
3.	Conflicts and accusations	80
4.	Road to redemption	15
5.	UK digital bank licencing landscape	20
6.	The way forward	23

© WhiteSight | 2023



Revolut's UK Banking Quest:

A tipping point in the fintech's future

Revolut, the UK-based fintech company, has grown to become a prominent player in the digital banking landscape around the world. Since its inception, it has continually redefined the boundaries of fintech with its innovative solutions and products. This report aims to explore Revolut's extraordinary growth, its journey towards obtaining a banking licence in the UK, the challenges encountered, and the actions taken to overcome these obstacles.

Moonshots @ Revolut

At WhiteSight, we have been meticulously studying Revolut's intriguing evolution, encompassing various aspects of its growth trajectory and territorial expansion. Our thorough analysis sheds light on how they have spread their fintech influence across different markets, introduced innovative services, and continued to grow their user base. Revolut has evolved from its initial startup phase, where the primary focus was solely on growth, to a more mature 'scale-up' stage, where the emphasis is now on achieving profitable expansion. Geographically, Revolut has not confined itself to the UK alone. It expanded into several markets, including the United States and Australia. It also operates in several markets in Latin America, Asia Pacific and Europe, demonstrating its ambition to be a global fintech powerhouse.

Here's a brief overview of our take on their compelling journey:

- Revolut strategy deep dive (Till 2020)
- Revolut sets sights on global fintech supremacy (2022)
- Revolut's quest to become a financial SuperApp (2022)
- Revolut's playbook to build a global financial SuperApp (2022)
- Revolut's leaders across the globe (2022)
- Revolut cracking the profitability code (2023)

WS Revolut faces ongoing challenges



Workforce challenges

DEC | 2020

Legal action enforced over Revolut's failure of bonus payments to its compliance team employees

JUN | 2020

Employees claim of being forced to accept unlawful terminations in the name of poor performance

2016

Whistleblower tells FCA about concerns over Revolut's AML process and CEO conduct





Consumer protection

DEC | 2022

Scam complaints from Revolut users more than double since 2020

SEP| 2022

Experienced a cyberattack that allowed an unauthorised entity to access clients' personal information





Governance complications

MAY | 2023

SoftBank demands compensation for giving up its priority class of shares in Revolut

JAN | 2023

Revolut was fined €70,000 for failing to submit audited annual financial statements to the Bank of Lithuania in due time

SEP| 2022

Auditors ask Revolut to enhance its internal controls in response to UK's Financial Reporting Council's high risk of misstatement concerns



Leadership departures

MAY | 2023

Mikko Salovaara leaves (CFO, Revolut)

APR | 2023

Matthew Maher leaves (Director of People)

MAR | 2023

James Radford leaves (CEO, UK bank)

FEB | 2023

Yuval Rechter leaves (General Manager, US)

Michal Laube leaves (Group COO)

JUL | 2022

Mathew Seneviratne leaves (Money Laundering Reporting Officer (MLRO), UK)

Justine Wootton leaves (Head of Regulatory Compliance, UK)

Victoria Stubbs leaves (CRO, UK)

Deirdre Halligan leaves (Chief Operating Officer -Revolut Securities Europe)

MAY | 2022

Harry Gill leaves (Chief Compliance Officer)

MAR | 2022

Alan Chang leaves (CRO)

NOV | 2020

Rayson Tan leaves (Chief Compliance Officer - Singapore)

SEP | 2020

Chris Sing leaves (Head of Regulatory Compliance)

APR | 2020

Stefan Wille leaves (Deputy CFO)

Anna Borzenko leaves (Interim Head of Finance)

MAR | 2020

David MacLean leaves (CFO)

NOV | 2019

Dinis Cruz resigns (CISO)

SEP | 2019

Paul Heffernan resigns (CISO)

FEB | 2019

Peter O'Higgins resigns

5 Compliance conflicts

MAY | 2023

The Bank of England tells the Treasury that it is planning to reject Revolut's application for a banking licence

SEP | 2022

Japanese regulator orders local Revolut unit to improve AML measures

Lithuanian Watchdog (State Data Protection Inspectorate) investigates data breach incident

MAR | 2022

Bank of Lithuania fines Revolut €200K for AML and CTF compliance failures

SEP | 2020

Revolut faces customer lawsuit in Romania over blocked account

APR | 2019

Lithuanian parliament committee calls for a renewed investigation into Revolut

JUL | 2018

Poland's KNF asks FCA to ensure and maintain increased supervision over the company

2018

Revolut allegedly disables a system designed to automatically halt transactions to sanctioned individuals

2017

FCA investigates Revolut after whistleblower alleges the firm of inadequate AML checks

Persistent challenges shadowing Revolut's progress

This is an indicative and non-exhaustive list.



Revolut's journey towards rebuilding trust and reputation



Customer safeguarding concerns



Formation of a dedicated team to monitor customer accounts to make sure that both money and data are safe



Establishment of a fraud and scam hub to raise public awareness



Usage of algorithms, machine learning and computational techniques to protect against card fraud and money laundering



Development of Sherlock AI, a machine learning-based fraud prevention system



Partnerships with GBG, Seon for fraud prevention



Compliance conflicts



Partnership with Clausematch to streamline the management of its internal policies, controls and regulatory compliance



Hiring of AML Compliance Manager



Conduction of internal investigations over alleged AML compliance failures



Workforce challenges



Establishment of CultureLab, a behavioural team to address corporate culture



Introduction of 360 new performance reviews from employees for company evaluation



Overhaul of on-boarding and off-boarding process to improve employee experience



Hiring of Head of People & Culture



Penning of an open letter by Nik Storonsky apologising for past mistakes



Awarded the 2nd best startup to work for in the UK by LinkedIn four years in a row



Leadership departures



Several Revolut executives left to set up their own



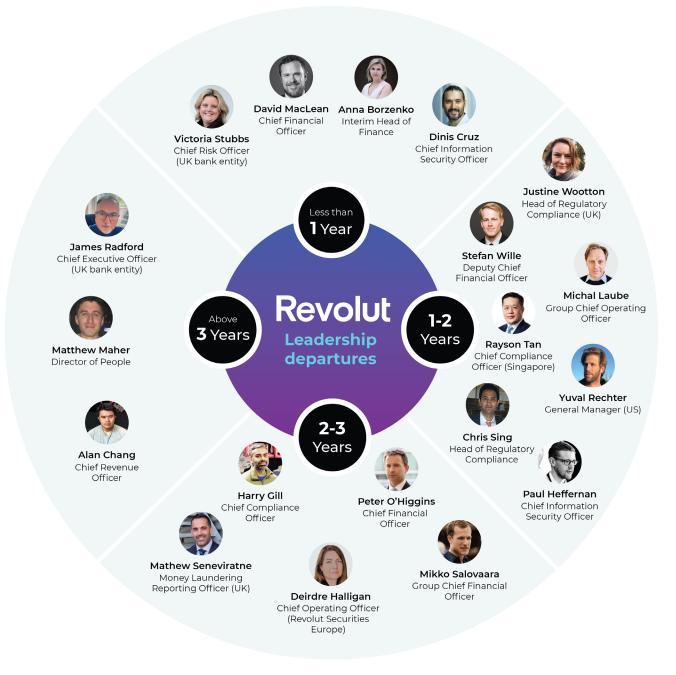
Revolut's global licence portfolio

Banking	Full banking licence		EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK
	Australian credit licence		ASIC Addition Securities & Investments Commission
Credit	Direct credit society licence (SCD)		BANCO CENTRAL DO BRASIL
	E-money licence		Banc Ceannais na hÉireann Central Bank of Ireland Eurosystem
	Major payments institution licence		MAS Monetary Authority of Singapore
Payments	Funds transfer service provider licence		狐金融庁 Financial Services Agency
	E-money licence	A D	FINANCIAL CONDUCT AUTHORITY
	Approval allowing tarding of gold and silver		MAS Monetary Authority of Singapore
	Category B securities broker licence		LIETUVOS BANKAS E U R O S I S T E M A
	Capital markets services		MAS Monetary Authority of Singapore
Capital	Australian financial service licence (Includes security trading) *		ASIC Australian Securities & Investments Commission
markets	Broker-dealer licence		FINCA . Hearcid Industry Regulatory Authority
	Appointed representative of Resolution Compliance Ltd.		FINANCIAL CONDUCT AUTHORITY
	Insurance broker licence		LIETUVOS BANKAS
Insurance	Insurance mediation services		FINANCIAL CONDUCT AUTHORITY
	Crypto-asset service provider		EΠΙΤΡΟΠΗ ΚΕΦΑΛΑΙΑΓΟΡΑΣ ΚΥΠΡΟΥ CYPRIE SECURITES ΑΝΟ EXCURSION
	Digital token (Unconditional approval)		MAS Monetary Authority of Singapore
Crypto	Crypto licence (Temporary registration) *		FCA FINANCIAL CONDUCT AUTHORITY

^{*} Extension of existing authorisations | This is an indicative and non-exhaustive list. | WHITESIGHT



Revolut's executive exodus



This is an indicative and non-exhaustive list.



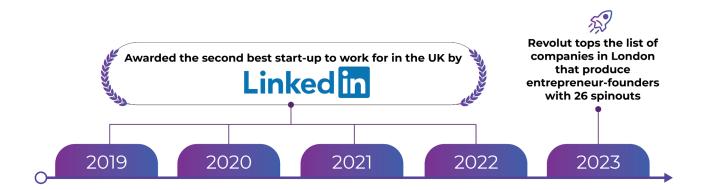


Licencing milestones for digital banks in the UK



This is an indicative and non-exhaustive list. WHITESIGHT

Revolut 's wall of fame for employee excellence



This is an indicative and non-exhaustive list.

© WhiteSight | 2023

This is a report preview. Download the report to access the full version.

This report was authored by WhiteSight

To access the underlying data with further coverage and references, please reach out to us at hello@whitesight.net.

WHITESIGHT

WhiteSight is a fintech research firm with a design-oriented and data-intensive approach to research. WhiteSight brings unique and actionable intelligence to drive strategic growth and innovation agenda for its clients.



www.whitesight.net

